

## Strong Sales Momentum and Extended Research Collaboration

Fluicell AB (publ) ("Fluicell" or "the Company") offers innovative R&D instruments for both single-cell analysis and 3D bioprinting business segments in which we forecast will enter a fast-growing pace, where a revenue of SEK 68.6m is estimated for the year 2026 for the Company. Furthermore, Fluicell is developing tissue engineered products, targeting areas such as cardiac repair, diabetes, and eye disorders, where successful progress in related projects constitute as strong value drivers ahead. Based on an applied P/S-multiple of 5.5x on estimated revenues and a discount rate of 12%, this yields an implied value per share of SEK 9.8 in a Base scenario, where steps in the right direction are expected to reduce the current valuation discount.

### ■ Innovative Offerings Lowering Cost of Research

Fluicell offers innovative technology platforms, products and R&D solutions that enables studies on single- and multi-cell level. Fluicell's solutions can perform tests with fewer cells, use less testing substance, provide more flexibility, lower cost and need for biological material for the users, as well as the ability to generate high value data in ways previously not possible. Analyst Group see this as a strong value proposition, contributing to Fluicell's growth along with underlying market trends.

### ■ Several Global Customers and Strong Demand

Fluicell has over 30 high-quality names as customers within research, academia and the pharma industry that has expressed great interest by using the Company's products. Examples of partners that Fluicell works with include National Institute of Health (NIH), Oregon University, Roche, Orion Pharma and Novartis. A continued strong demand from customers going forward is a driving tailwind for expanding future sales growth. Furthermore, Fluicell has several R&D collaborations ongoing, one of them being an EU-funded grant called BIRDIE as a part of FETOPEN Horizon 2020.

### ■ Operating in Vast Markets with Double-Digit Growth

The global markets for both single-cell analysis and 3D bioprinting were estimated to be worth USD 3.7bn and USD 1.9bn respectively in 2022. Combined, these two markets are projected to reach USD 12.5bn in 2027 which represent a CAGR of 17%. Additionally, the tissue engineering market was estimated to USD 15.9bn in 2022 and is forecasted to reach USD 33.5bn by 2028, corresponding to a CAGR of 12.9%. As a leader in single-cell analysis and 3D bioprinting, Fluicell will benefit from these market tailwinds to capitalize on the demand for advanced research instruments going forward.

### ■ Extended collaboration with Roche

In February 2023, Fluicell announced that the Company has extended the collaboration with Roche centred on Fluicell's Biopixlar. The project spans over ten months where the aim is to investigate optimization of bioprinted heart tissues for drug safety. The project has several milestones with the estimated completion in December 2023. Analyst Group views this project as one of Fluicell's main value driving activities, where opportunities for potential licensing deals are anticipated to occur in a successful scenario.

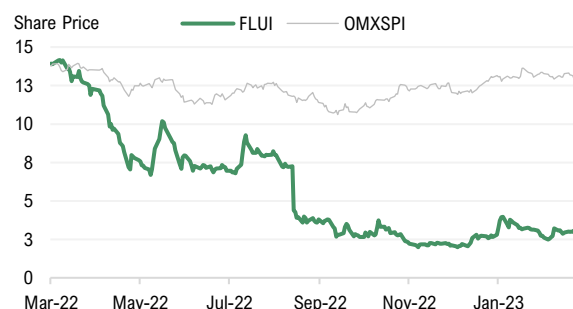
### VALUATION RANGE



### KEY INFORMATION

Share Price (2023-03-16)	3.04
Shares Outstanding	24,492,532
Market Cap (SEKm)	74.5
Net cash(-)/debt(+) (SEKm)	-24.5
Enterprise Value (SEKm)	50.0
List	Nasdaq First North Growth Market
Quarterly report 1 2023	2023-05-12

### SHARE PRICE DEVELOPMENT



### OWNERS (SOURCE: FLUICELL IR 2023-01-31)

Avanza Pension	5.5%
von der Osten-Sacken, Bernhard	3.6%
Viola Vitalis AB	2.7%
Nilsson, Henrik	2.4%
Nordnet Pensionsförsäkring AB	2.1%

Estimates (SEKm)	2023E	2024E	2025E	2026E
Total Revenue	13.0	22.8	45.1	68.6
COGS	-2.4	-4.3	-9.0	-13.7
<b>Gross Profit</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>36.1</b>	<b>54.9</b>
Gross Margin	81.9%	81.1%	80.0%	80.0%
Operating Costs	-29.5	-31.7	-34.1	-36.7
<b>EBITDA</b>	<b>-18.9</b>	<b>-13.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>18.2</b>
EBITDA Margin	neg	neg	4.4%	26.6%
P/S	6.3x	3.5x	1.7x	1.1x
EV/S	4.3x	2.3x	1.1x	0.7x
EV/EBITDA	neg	neg	25.3x	2.7x



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ABOUT THE COMPANY

Fluicell provides research solutions for drug development and 3D bioprinting applications worldwide. The Company also offers solutions for maintaining localized compound delivery in single-cell experiments, thus enabling control of the chemical environment around single intact cells in tissue or cell cultures. Additionally, Fluicell's strategic focus on tissue-based therapeutics within regenerative medicine and tissue-based disease models for drug development continues to mature. The company was founded in 2012 in Gothenburg, Sweden, and is listed on Nasdaq First North Growth Market since 2018.

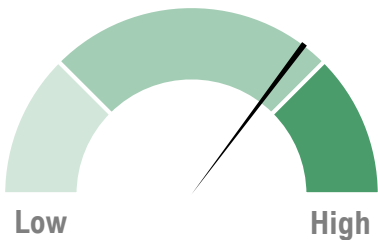
CEO AND CHAIRMAN

CEO	Victoire Viannay
Chairman	Stefan Tilk

ANALYST

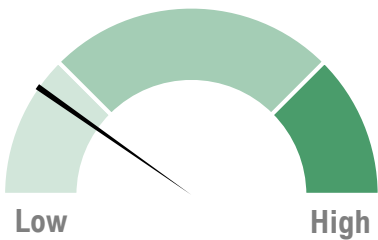
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Value Drivers



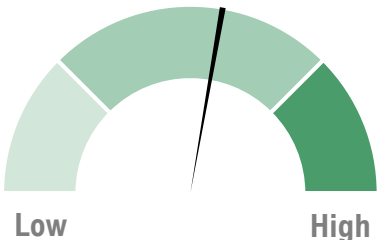
Fluicell's target markets display double-digit CAGR growth and contain structural drivers that are in the Company's favour. As the adoption of 3D bioprinting, single-cell technology and regenerative medicine grows, Fluicell's maturity is well-positioned to capitalize with the help of underlying market trends, with a strong value proposition. Value driving activities to monitor include new orders or signing deals with partners as well as the focused development of tissue therapeutics in unmet areas of need and disease models.

Historical Profitability



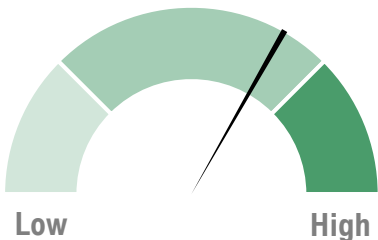
Similar to other research and development companies in the maturation phase like Fluicell, a history of weaker profitability is observed due to the inherent resource-intensiveness and high investment requirements of the medical research equipment as well as long sales cycles. As a result, the Company must rely on equity financing to run the maturation and will most likely continue to do so until a critical sales volume has been reached. The rating is based on historical results and is not forward-looking.

Management & Board



The management and the board of Fluicell have decades of experience working in various high impact fields related to research and life science. Gavin Jeffries, CTO and board member, is a top ten shareholder as well as one of the founders who has been active in driving the Company forward since the start. For a higher rating, we would like to see a higher insider ownership, which is approximately 2.5% according to the database Holdings.

Risk Profile



Fluicell has commercialized products and has increased partners within academia, as well as the pharma industry, which lowers the operational risk. However, it is important to monitor the Company's liquidity since there is a considerable risk that additional external financing would be required if the revenue growth does not keep up with the growing operational cost base going forward.

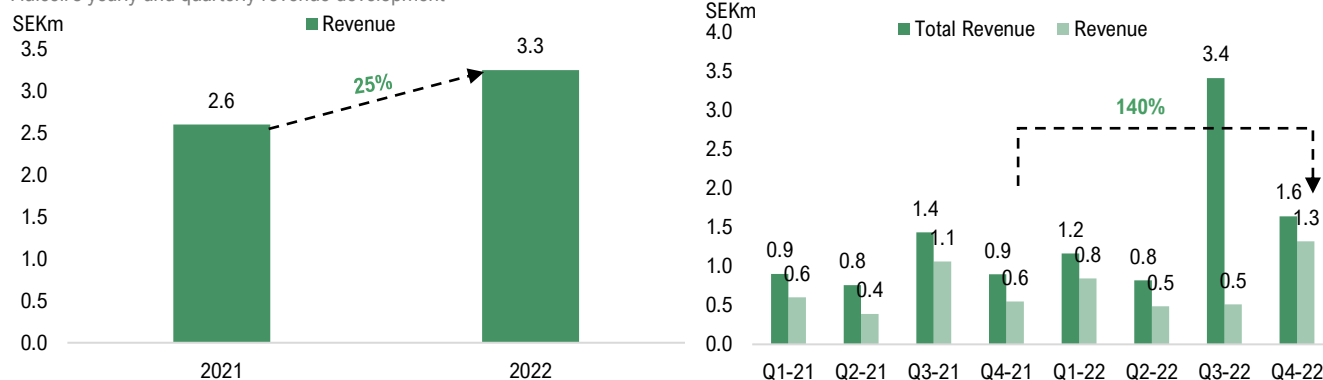
# Comment on Q4 Report

## Finishes the Year with Strong Sales Momentum

During Q4-22, the revenue amounted to SEK 1.3m, compared to SEK 0.55m in Q4-21, representing a YoY increase of 140%. Compared to the previous quarter of Q3-22 where the revenue amounted to SEK 0.51m, this increase corresponded to 158%. The revenue was mainly driven by product sales, where Fluicell, for example, received purchase orders for Biopixlar AER and Biopen. For the full year of 2022, revenue amounted to SEK 3.3m (2.6), an increase of 25 % compared to year 2021. The total revenue, including other operating income, increased with 77% to SEK 7.0m (4.0) which is the largest total revenue the Company has generated to this date. The top-line results were relatively in line with our expectations as we had forecasted approximately SEK 3.6m in net revenue, and SEK 7.5m in total revenue. The operating result during Q4-22 amounted to SEK -6.8m, compared to SEK -5.7m in Q4-21, where the increase in the loss was attributed to increased expenses related to R&D and the organization compared to the same period previous year. Overall, Analyst Group believes that Fluicell delivers results in line with expectations. On the positive side, the Company has managed to gain traction in the product sales which was slowed down by the pandemic and the inability to travel since Fluicell has a global distributor network. Going forward, the Company has already booked SEK 1.5m in revenues for Q1-23 and expects to initiate new services within microfabrication to companies and researchers which will become another source of revenue. Although Fluicell has a strong cash position, the cost base is higher than what we would like to see in relation to the revenue as Fluicell is spending in new areas to build assets and create growth for long-term deliverables but given that Fluicell can keep up the momentum with the sales activities as well as leveraging the Company's IP portfolio to get into licensing deals, the cost base is estimated to decrease a percentage of the revenue.

### Fluicell's Finishes the Year with Strong Sales Growth on a Yearly as well as Quarterly YoY Basis.

Fluicell's yearly and quarterly revenue development



Source: Company filings

## Cash position and Burn Rate

At the end of Q4-22, Fluicell's cash balance amounted to SEK 24.5m, compared to SEK 8.6m at the end of Q3-22, corresponding to a net change in cash of SEK 15.9m. The net increase in cash was mainly due to the recent rights issue in Q4-22 which provided the Company approximately SEK 24.4m net of fees. Additionally, Fluicell has warrants outstanding of series TO 4 that are due to strike in June 2023 and have the potential to extend the cash runway. The outstanding warrants are estimated to generate up to SEK 16.4m before expenses, which is estimated to 10%, given full subscription, and equals to approximately SEK 14.8 in net proceeds. The Company's burn rate per month during Q4-22 amounted to SEK -1.1m and SEK -1.9m on an LTM basis. Adjusted for changes in receivables of SEK 2.3m during Q4-22, the LTM burn rate per month corresponds to approximately SEK -2.0m, which Analyst Group believe is reasonable to assume going forward. Given the current cash position of SEK 24.5m, estimated net proceeds of SEK 14.8 from TO4 warrants in June 2023, and an estimated burn rate of SEK -2.0m, Fluicell is estimated to be financed until the beginning of Q3-24, all else equal.

**SEK 24.5**  
CASH POSITION  
END OF Q4-22

## LOWER COST AND NEED FOR BIOMATERIAL



National Institutes  
of Health



**17% CAGR**  
SINGLE-CELL  
TECHNOLOGY  
AND 3D  
BIOPRINTING  
MARKET  
2027

**12.9% CAGR**  
TISSUE  
ENGINEERING  
MARKET  
2028

**SEK 9.8**  
VALUE PER  
SHARE  
BASE SCENARIO

## Innovative Products Lowering the Cost for Drug Development and Research

Drug development and medical studies that are made on biomaterial, such as cells or tissues, often need an excess of material to enable relevant testing and results. This approach is problematic since biomaterial is expensive and found in limited quantities, making drug development a costly and resource-intensive process. Fluicell offers an innovative technology platform solution as well as products and services that enables studies on single- or multi-cell level biorelevant models. In essence, Fluicell's solutions allow testing with fewer cells and less costly testing substance, which leads to more flexibility, lower cost and need of biological material for the users and provides the ability to generate high value experimented data in ways previously not possible.

## Several Global Customers and Collaborations

Fluicell has over 30 high-quality names as customers within research, academia and the pharma industry that has expressed great interest in the Company's products and technology. Examples of partners that Fluicell works with include National Institute of Health (NIH), Oregon Health & Science University, Roche, Orion Pharma and Novartis. Additionally, Fluicell has several R&D collaborations ongoing, one of them being an EU-funded grant called BIRDIE as a part of FETOPEN Horizon 2020. Overall, we see a strong continued demand from Fluicell's customers going forward, as well as a strong demand of R&D collaborations based on Fluicell's unique know-how, which are major drivers for expanding future development and sales growth for the Company.

## Operating in Vast Markets with Double-Digit Growth

The global markets for both single-cell analysis and 3D bioprinting were estimated to be worth USD 3.7bn and USD 1.9bn respectively in 2022. Combined, these two markets are projected to reach USD 12.5bn in 2027 which represent a CAGR of 17% during the forecast period. The growth in the single-cell analysis market is primarily driven by technological advancement in single-cell analysis products. Furthermore, the integration of microfluidics in single-cell analysis and the high growth potential of single-cell sequencing are key areas of opportunity. Regarding the 3D bioprinting market, key growth drivers include a growing demand for organ/tissue transplantation, cost-efficiency of 3D bioprinting and increased funding as well as investments for research. Additionally, Fluicell intends to enter the regenerative medicine market with a focus on tissue engineering. The tissue engineering market was estimated to USD 15.9bn in 2022 and is forecasted to reach USD 33.5bn by 2028, corresponding to a CAGR of 12.9%. The segment growth will primarily be driven by technological advancements in tissue engineering, an increased number of clinical trials and a rise in R&D funding. As a leader in single-cell analysis and 3D bioprinting, Fluicell is expected benefit from market tailwinds to capitalize on the demand for advanced research instruments as well as the demand for high-precision tissue-engineering solutions and know-how.

## Summary of Forecast and Valuation in a Base Scenario

Fluicell's target markets display double-digit growth, and the Company is in a favorable position to solidify its sales pipeline and expand the order backlog. Based on a target multiple of 5.5x applied on estimated sales of SEK 68.6m in 2026 and a discount rate of 12%, which accounts for the time specific risk of events that are far away and have not yet occurred, this yields an implied value per share of SEK 9.8 in a Base scenario.



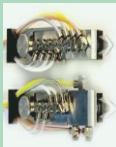


## Risks to Monitor

Fluicell will likely need further external capital to finance operations before breaking even, where we estimate financing is secured through a combination of additional shareholder capital, "soft money" (e.g., via grants or other R&D funding), and sales. Fluicell is operating in a competitive industry where it is critical to have access to capital. Therefore, it is important to monitor the Company's burn rate to assess the need for financing through potential share issues in order to avoid shareholder dilution. Given the current cash of position SEK 24.5m, estimated net proceeds of SEK 14.8 from T04 warrants in June 2023, and an estimated burn rate of SEK -2.0m, Fluicell is estimated to be financed until the beginning of Q3-24, all else equal.

Fluicell was founded in 2012 as a spin-off from Chalmers University in Sweden. The Company specialises in microfluidics, single-cell biology, and high resolution bioprinting. Furthermore, Fluicell holds a strong patent position with five different patent families (see Appendix). The company currently has five products on the market, where Biopixlar AER is the most recent addition to the portfolio. Biopixlar AER is a more compact and a work tool version of the larger Biopixlar.

**The Product Portfolio Consists of the Pinnacle Bioprinter Biopixlar as well as a Series of Products for Biological and Pharmacological Research.**

Fluicell's Current Product Portfolio

Biopixlar®AER	Biopixlar®	Biopen®System	Biozone 6®	Dynaflow®Resolve
				
First 3D single-cell bioprinting platform that fits inside a standard laminar flow hood <b>List price: ~ EUR 69k</b>	3D single-cell bioprinting platform for building detailed biological tissues <b>List price: ~ EUR 110k</b>	System for targeting single cells without contaminating surrounding environment <b>List price: ~ EUR 25k</b>	Easy to use platform enabling drug testing in native cell environment <b>List price: ~ EUR 40k</b>	Ion channel screening platform for single-cell patch clamp recording (in-licensed product) <b>List price: ~ EUR 75k</b>

Source: Company

## Business Model

Fluicell generates revenue through multiple income streams such as:

- **Product sales:** Fluicell may generate revenue by directly selling the Company's main offered products. Moreover, Fluicell has introduced leasing agreements to increase flexibility for customers. Fluicell also has a broad network of distributors all over the world selling their products, mainly targeting the larger markets of U.S, Europe, Asia and Australia.
- **Recurring revenue from consumables, CRO & support service:** A customer that has invested in one of Fluicell's products will create an opportunity to generate additional recurring sales via consumables and support service which creates a more predictable and recurring revenue. For example, there are leasing agreements for consumables related to Dynaflow Resolve. Genentech, Orion and Gedeon Richter are just a few examples of recurring customers that Fluicell has ongoing leasing agreements with.
- **R&D collaborations:** Fluicell may receive different types of grants by participating globally in collaboration projects with research institutes, universities as well as governments that are interested in the Company's technology and want to do exploratory studies addressing unmet clinical needs. Additionally, revenue may be generated from research agreements and development agreements.

## Biopixlar is Generating the Majority of Fluicell's Revenue and the Academic Sector is the Largest Customer

Fluicell's product and customer revenue split

Biopen, Biozone 6 and other  
20%

Dynaflow  
30%

Biopixlar  
50%

Universities, Research  
Institutes  
70%

Pharma Companies  
30%

Source: Company

## Historical Review and Strategic Outlook

Fluicell aim to grow organically by launching new products/services, in-licensing additional products or out-licensing the Company's products, expand IP portfolio, and entering new markets. Prior to the COVID-19 pandemic, Fluicell had a strong sales momentum, managing to grow the revenue by 103% in 2019 and 86% in 2020. However, the operating cost base has also grown significantly, although not only because of increasing sales, but also due to investments in the maturing tissue therapeutics program. The fiscal year of 2021 showed a decline in revenue for the first time since 2017. However, with countries reopening, we believe 2021 was a temporary setback for Fluicell, and that the Company will be able to continue to grow their revenues rapidly at high double-digit rates, driven by strong educated customer demand and strong market trends. After downward revenue pressure in 2021, the scenario was improved in 2022, where the total revenue, including other operating income, increased with 77%, where the revenue related to product sales increased with 25%, which suggests that Fluicell is getting back on track after temporary pandemic setbacks.

**FLUICELL AIMS  
TO GROW  
ORGANICALLY**

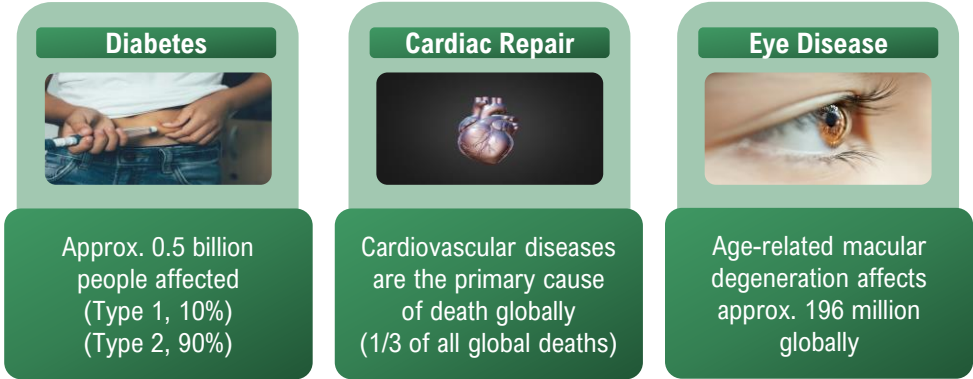


Business Area – Tissue-Based Therapeutics within Regenerative Medicine

Fluicell, as a company, started empowering scientists in single-cell biology and progressed to delivering 3D bioprinting solutions. Fluicell has undergone strategic transformations over the years, and as a result, the Company has identified synergistic opportunities in the field of regenerative medicine (RM) where the Company focus on the development of tissue engineered products (TEPs). The objective is to offer not only single-cell and bioprinting tool-based solutions, but also therapeutic solutions for treating diseases with large unmet medical needs that cause irreversible cell damage and where existing solutions may not be sufficient. The development efforts will be focused on diabetes, cardiac repair, and eye diseases, where the Company see great opportunities to address these unmet medical needs. Ultimately, Fluicell aims to advance data and refine the development efforts in regenerative medicine with the goal of delivering pre-clinical development data in at least one of the disease areas related to diabetes (Type 1) or cardiovascular disease during 2024. Additionally, Fluicell aims to initiate a partnership with a pharmaceutical company for further development of at least one of the two tissue-based therapeutics programs. Fluicell expects a watershed moment after the first few partnerships leveraging the Company's solutions.

Fluicell’s Therapeutic Areas of Focus with Large Unmet Medical Needs.

Strong impact on human health associated with very large societal costs



Source: Company, Analyst Group (illustration)

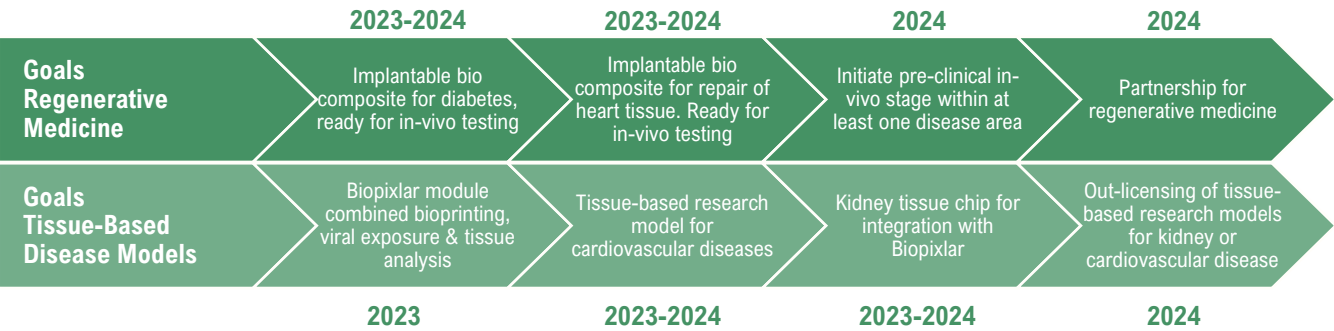
Business Area – Tissue-Based Disease Models for Drug Development

OPPORTUNITIES TO GENERATE INCOME THROUGH LICENSING DEALS

In the business area of biorelevant tissue-based disease models for drug development related to first-in-human trial applications, Fluicell aims to expanding maturing existing research projects, developing human disease models with the final goal to sign a licensing deal with a pharmaceutical company for at least one research model during 2024. Fluicell is currently involved in two projects for two areas of human in-vitro disease models. One of the projects include the EU BIRDIE collaboration related to kidney disease models which started in 2020 and will generate SEK 5.2m over time until 2024. Fluicell's other tissue-based disease model project was initiated in September 2021 with Swiss pharmaceutical giant Roche in a pilot project related to cardiovascular disease models. This pilot project yielded promising preliminary results, where the two parties now have extended the project to further investigate optimization of bioprinted heart tissues for drug safety.

Several Strong Triggers Ahead with Potential for Licensing and Partnerships.

Roadmap for regenerative medicine and tissue-based disease models



Source: Company, Analyst Group (illustration)

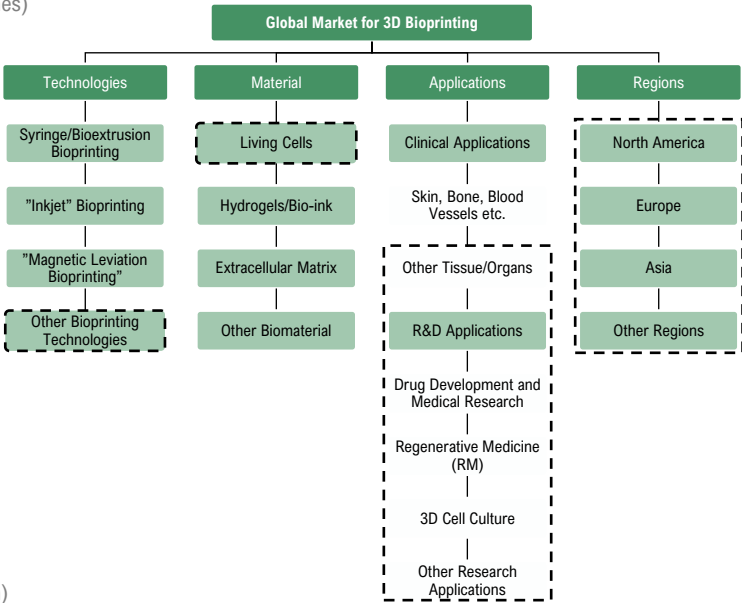




Fluicell is Addressing Rapidly Growing Markets with Multiple Key Drivers

Fluicell is currently operating within the markets for both single-cell technology and 3D bioprinting where it is one of the leading companies within the niche segment of high-end microfluidics-based printers. The relevant main and sub-segments that Fluicell addresses in the 3D bioprinting market can be seen in the figure below where the dashed lines are most relevant for Biopixlar.

Segmentation of the Global Market for the 3D Bioprinting Market with Main Segments (light green) and Sub-Segments (white).  
Biopixlar's most relevant markets (dashed lines)



Source: Company, Analyst Group (illustration)

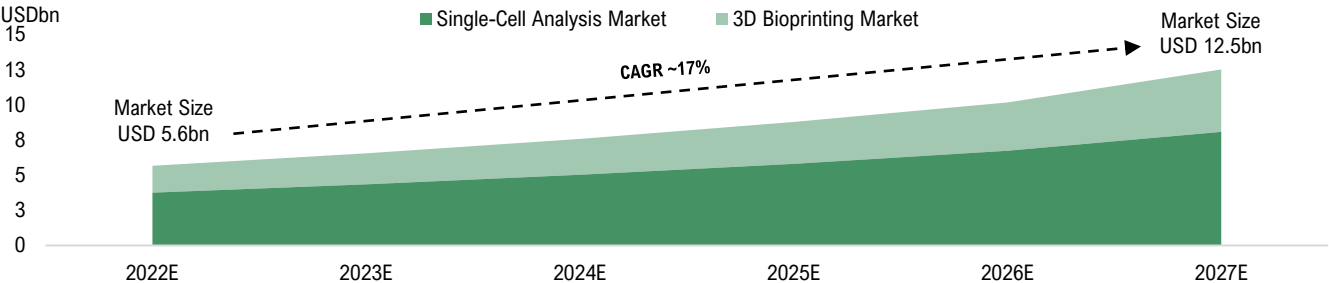
**USD 12.5bn**  
**MARKET FOR**  
**SINGLE-CELL**  
**ANALYSIS**  
+  
**3D BIOPRINTING**  
**2027**

The global markets for single-cell analysis and 3D bioprinting were estimated to be worth USD 3.7bn and USD 1.9bn respectively in year 2022. Combined, these two markets are projected to reach USD 12.5bn in year 2027 which represent a CAGR of 17.4% during the forecast period. The growth in the single-cell analysis market is primarily driven by technological advancement in single-cell analysis products. Furthermore, the integration of microfluidics in single-cell analysis coupled with single-cell sequencing represent a key area of opportunity, supported by continued interest for understanding cell function extended to genes/proteins.

Regarding the 3D bioprinting market, key growth drivers include a growing demand for organ/tissue transplantation, overcoming bottlenecks related to cost-efficiency of 3D bioprinting, and increased national funding as well as investments. These underlying structural trends are beneficial to Fluicell as they have a unique type of microfluidic printer with high resolution and high precision capabilities without using bio-ink or hydrogels. Additionally, microfluidic bioprinting has been quoted by researchers to “revolutionize the low-cost bioprinters of the future” in a recent scientific review article from the Society for Laboratory Automation and Screening (SLAS)<sup>1</sup>.

The Global Markets for Single-Cell Analysis and 3D Bioprinting are Estimated to Grow 17% Annually to USD 12.5b in 2027.

Global market for single-cell analysis and 3D bioprinting 2022E–2027E



Source: Polaris Market Research (single-cell analysis market estimates), Grand View Research (3D bioprinting market estimates), Analyst Group (illustration)

1. Tong A, Pham QL, Abatamarco P, et al. Review of Low-Cost 3D Bioprinters: State of the Market and Observed Future Trends. SLAS TECHNOLOGY: Translating Life Sciences Innovation. 2021;26(4):333-366.

LACK OF HIGH  
PRECISION AND  
HIGH  
RESOLUTION  
BIOPRINTERS

SINGLE-CELL  
ANALYSIS TOOLS  
COMES WITH  
HIGH COSTS

Market Challenges and Restraint Factors

Lack of automation, throughput and integration of industrial workflows in the 3D bioprinting process are some of the challenges that need to be addressed in order to gain a greater acceptance of innovative bioprinting products. Moreover, there is a lack of sophisticated high-end bioprinters that are able to position cells with high precision in order to create complex cell structures with meaningful histological detail and composition. Not to mention, sophisticated instruments need highly skilled people with know-how in order to sustain development and provide proper education to the end users. Lastly, there are ethical considerations related to the application of bioprinted products and the original biomaterial (e.g., stem cells from fetuses) which are expected to mitigate market acceptance for new innovations. Nonetheless, since the main features of Fluicell's products are high precision and high resolution, the market challenges present remarkable opportunity for the Company to add value where the market is currently struggling.





The main restraint factor for the single-cell analysis market growth is the high cost of research instruments due to the need to maintain high-quality standards as well as complying with rigorous regulatory requirements. This makes it difficult for research institutions to afford the instruments. However, as adoption and awareness increases, so will economies of scale which will drive down prices over the long term. Since Fluicell's single-cell technology products enables targeting of single or multiple cells with high precision and low compound consumption with no tip breakage or contamination, they are well positioned to address the main restraint factor of single-cell analysis.

Competitive Positioning in the 3D Bioprinting Landscape

Due to tremendous interest to create replacement tissues, the accompanying growth in the 3D Bioprinting market has attracted numerous manufacturers offering different types of low-cost bioprinter models. The machines may vary in sophistication, depending on the technology, building volume, enclosure, sterile environment etc. which creates a lot of options when choosing the right type. According to Tong et al., there are three dominant technologies in the low-cost bioprinter niche – microextrusion, droplet-based/inkjet and light-based/crosslinking. Additionally, on the high-end spectrum are the microfluidics-based bioprinters offered by Fluicell and Aspect Biosystems. Biopixlar AER is a major contributing factor to Fluicell receiving one innovation award and being nominated to another two separate 3D printing industry news outlets which confirms the Company's position as a market innovator within the 3D bioprinting sector. In the matrix below, we have compiled some of Fluicell's closest competitors in regards to 3D Bioprinting technology, and also considering whether the comparable company has an active tissue therapeutic program ongoing to make the comparison as fair as possible.

3D Bioprinting Competitive Landscape and Disease Areas where the Companies have ongoing Tissue Therapeutic Programs.

Selected peers of Fluicell with similar portfolio and business model

Company	Bioprinter Name	Technology	Tissue Therapeutic Programs					
			Diabetes	Cardiac Repair	Eye Disease	Liver Disease	Skin Disease	Cartilage Repair
 fluicell®	Biopixlar	Microfluidic hydrodynamic confined flow - with robot arm	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗
 Aspect biosystems	RX1	Microfluidic Extrusion	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗
 poietis <small>make tissues real</small>	NGB-R	Pneumatic extrusion, inkjet with robot arm and modular heads	✗	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓
 INVENTIA <small>LIFE SCIENCE</small>	RASTRUM	Inkjet - Solenoid Valve	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗

Source: Tong et al. Review of Low-Cost 3D Bioprinters: State of the Market and Observed Future Trends. Company Websites.



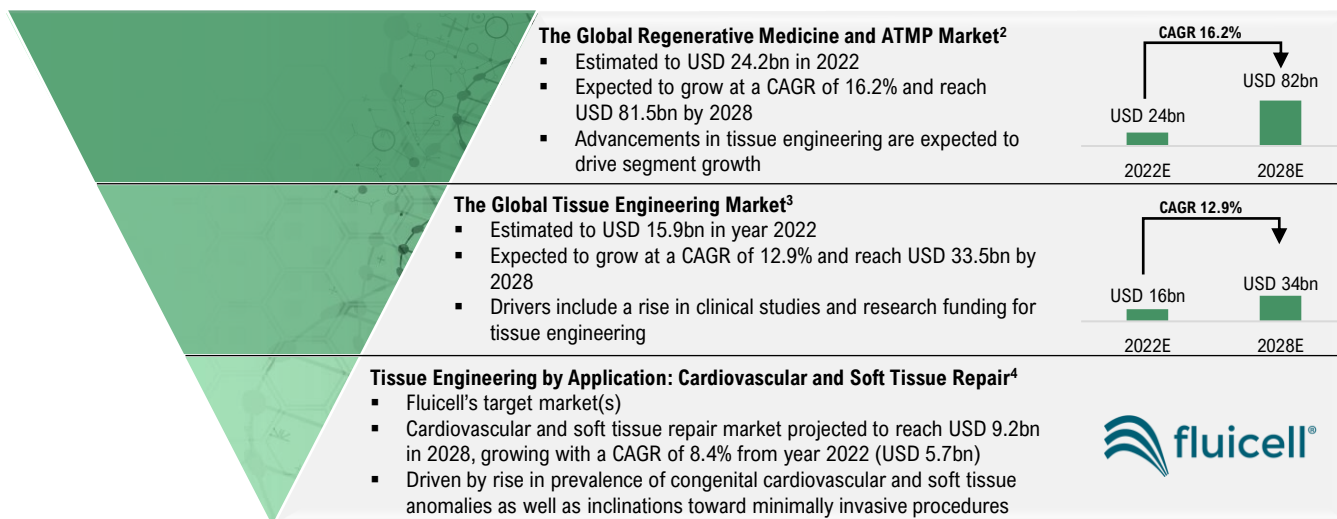
## The Global Regenerative Medicine and ATMP Market

**16.2% CAGR**  
ESTIMATED TO  
REACH  
**USD 81.5bn**  
BY 2028

Regenerative medicine (RM) is an emerging field that involves using cells, tissues, or genetic material to treat diseases or restore lost functions of the body where the aim is to repair, replace or regenerate the damaged tissue or organ(s). Based on the classification of the U.S National Institute of Health (NIH), cell therapy, gene therapy, biomaterials and tissue engineering are all included in the definition of regenerative medicine, sometimes referred to as advanced therapy medicinal products (ATMPs). Previously incurable chronic diseases such as diabetes or Parkinson's disease are now potentially possible to cure with the development and advancements in regenerative medicine. It was estimated that approximately 1,028 clinical trials related to regenerative medicine were ongoing globally according to the Alliance of Regenerative Medicine, and approximately USD 13.3bn was invested into regenerative medicine research & development in 2018. The global regenerative medicine market size was estimated to USD 24.2bn in 2022 and is expected to grow at a compound annual growth rate (CAGR) of 16.2%, reaching USD 81.5bn by 2028. Key growth drivers include the ageing population, emergence of gene therapy, advancements in tissue engineering technology as well as high economic impact and overall technological advances in regenerative medicine.

### The Advancements in Tissue Engineering Technology are expected to Boost Regenerative Medicine Market Growth.

Global market for regenerative medicine and sub-segments



Source: Precedence Research, Imarc Group, Market Research Guru, Analyst Group (illustration)

## The Global Tissue Engineering Market

**12.9% CAGR**  
ESTIMATED TO  
REACH  
**USD 33.5bn**  
BY 2028

Tissue engineering combines various disciplines such as biology, chemistry, material science etc. and aims to regenerate whole organs or tissue by utilizing, for example, artificial organs, biomaterials and/or cell therapies that leverage donor cells. The tissue engineering market was estimated to USD 15.9bn in year 2022 and is forecasted to reach USD 33.5bn by 2028, corresponding to a CAGR of 12.9%. The growth will primarily be driven by technological advancements in tissue engineering, an increased number of clinical trials and a rise in R&D funding. The regenerative medicine market has been dominated by cell/gene therapies, but with few approved tissue engineered products until now, which indicates that it is still an untapped area with substantial growth potential ahead.

## The Cardiovascular and Soft Tissue Repair Market

**8.4% CAGR**  
ESTIMATED TO  
REACH  
**USD 9.2bn**  
BY 2028

By creating bioprinted tissues that, with detailed cell composition, enable the restoration of the function of damaged organs, Fluicell is targeting the cardiovascular and soft tissue repair market which had an estimated value of USD 5.7bn in 2022 and is expected to grow at a CAGR of 8.4% until 2028, reaching a market size of USD 9.2bn. The cardiovascular and soft tissue repair market will be driven by a rise in prevalence of congenital cardiovascular and soft tissue anomalies as well as an inclination toward minimally invasive procedures.

2. <https://www.precedenceresearch.com/regenerative-medicine-market>

3. <https://www.imarcgroup.com/tissue-engineering-market>

4. <https://marketresearchguru.com/global-cardiovascular-and-soft-tissue-repair-patches-industry-research-report-2023-competitive-landscape-market-22382874>

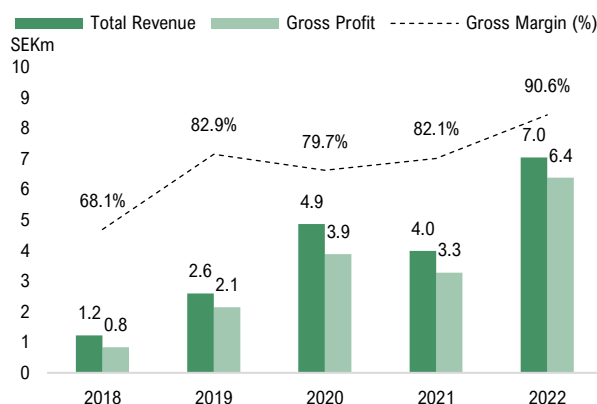
Fluicell's business strategy is to provide their products and services directly through an in-house sales force, primarily to research institutes, universities, and the pharma/biotech industry within Europe. In other geographic regions, the products and services may be sold primarily through distributors. Below is a summary of the operating history.

### Fluicell has been Able to Grow its Revenues Rapidly Over the Years while Losing Some Momentum in 2021.

Historical financials for the last five years

Income Statement (SEK'000)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Net Revenue	1,226	2,488	4,635	2,602	3,251
Other Operating Income	0	103	235	1,388	3,791
<b>Total Revenue</b>	<b>1,226</b>	<b>2,591</b>	<b>4,870</b>	<b>3,990</b>	<b>7,042</b>
COGS	-391	-443	-988	-715	-663
<b>Gross Profit</b>	<b>835</b>	<b>2,148</b>	<b>3,882</b>	<b>3,275</b>	<b>6,379</b>
Gross Margin	68.1%	82.9%	79.7%	82.1%	90.6%
Other External Costs	-7,431	-8,320	-7,134	-9,942	-10,517
Staff Costs	-7,854	-11,989	-13,169	-14,440	-16,868
Depreciation and Amortization	-326	-522	-605	-588	-720
Other Operating Costs	-2	0	0	0	0
<b>EBIT</b>	<b>-14,778</b>	<b>-18,683</b>	<b>-17,026</b>	<b>-21,695</b>	<b>-21,726</b>
EBIT margin	neg	neg	neg	neg	neg
Interest Income	80	48	0	29	358
Interest Expenses	-2	0	-564	-26	-238
<b>EBT</b>	<b>-14,700</b>	<b>-18,635</b>	<b>-17,590</b>	<b>-21,692</b>	<b>-21,606</b>
Taxes	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Net Income</b>	<b>-14,700</b>	<b>-18,635</b>	<b>-17,590</b>	<b>-21,692</b>	<b>-21,606</b>
Net Income Margin	neg	neg	neg	neg	neg

Source: Company



**SEK 7m**

TOTAL REVENUE

Fiscal Year 2022

**SEK -21.7**

EBIT

Fiscal Year 2022

**#18**

NO. OF EMPLOYEES

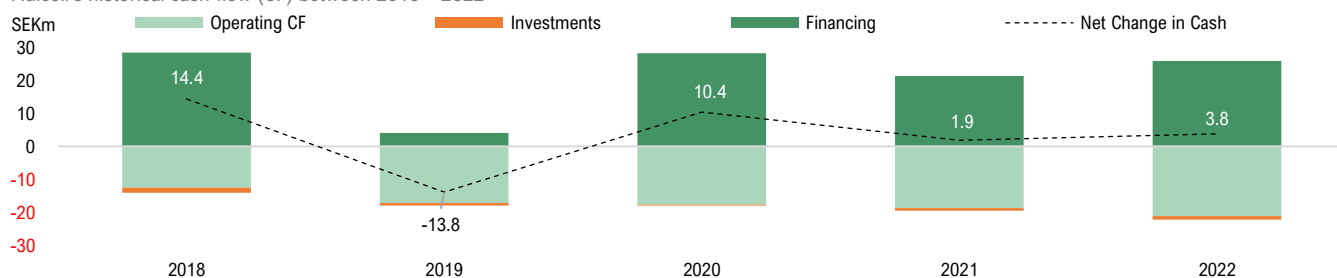
End of 2022

### Operational and investment needs

As Fluicell is spending in new areas related to clinical and research activities to build assets, create growth for long-term deliverables, and gain market share, the operating cost base is currently greater than the total revenue. Given that Fluicell can maintain the momentum with the sales activities, as well as leveraging the company's IP portfolio to actualize selected licensing deals, the Company is estimated to break-even in year 2025. Thus, it is not unlikely that Fluicell will need further external capital to finance the operations before breaking even, where we estimate that financing is obtained through a combination of additional shareholder capital, "soft money" (e.g., R&D funding), and sales. In terms of investments, Analyst Group estimates that capital expenditures (CAPEX) will remain relatively stable since the Company have a broad and strong IP portfolio in place that does not require substantial additional investments upfront over the forecast period.

### Fluicell has Historically Relied on Equity Financing by Issuing New Shares.

Fluicell's historical cash flow (CF) between 2018 – 2022



Source: Company, Analyst Group (illustration)

## RAPID SALES GROWTH EXPECTED

### Revenue Forecast 2023-2026

The following forecast is based on existing products (Biopixlar AER, Biopixlar, Biopen, Biozone 6 and Dynaflow Resolve). Moreover, the forecast includes other operating income SEK 1.2m annually until 2024 which is R&D-related income from the EU funded grant called BIRDIE as a part of the FETOPEN Horizon 2020 project.

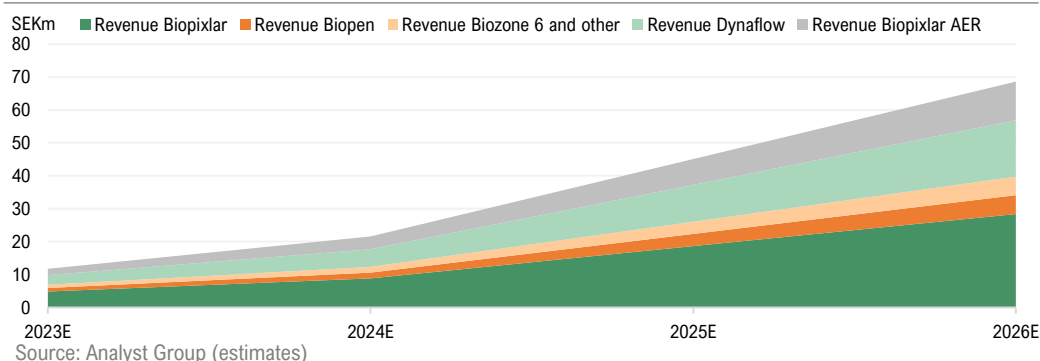
The potential customer segments of Fluicell consist of over 10,000 universities involved in medical research and over 10,000 companies involved in drug development. Fluicell's revenues are mainly derived from product sales which will provide the basis for the revenue forecast. To derive a revenue forecast in a Base scenario, assumptions have been made about the volumes of product sales that Fluicell can reach with its current sales force and distributor network, as well as possible price levels for the Company's different products. It is important to note that the prices are estimated average list prices and not the actual sales prices which might fluctuate between different customers and geographies. In Analyst Group's forecast, it is estimated that the products and services will have a constant price level during the forecast period. Given that Fluicell can accelerate their sales related activities, room to grow the revenues substantially are expected.

#### Suggested selling pricing per product to end customer:

Biopixlar AER	EUR ~69k
Biopixlar	EUR ~110k
Biopen	EUR ~25k
Biozone 6 and other	EUR ~40k
Dynaflow Resolve	EUR ~75k

Next, it will be estimated that Biopixlar and Biopixlar AER is going to generate the lion share of the revenue (50%), followed by Dynaflow (25%), and the that the rest of the revenue will be generated by Biopen, Biozone 6 as well as other income streams such as support service and consumables (20%). Based on the price assumptions, estimated product revenue mix, and estimated sales volume implemented in the model, it generates the following potential revenue forecast.

Forecasted revenue per product (SEK'000)	2023E	2024E	2025E	2026E
Biopixlar AER	1,960	3,920	7,840	11,760
Biopixlar	4,900	8,820	18,620	28,420
Biopen	980	1,764	3,724	5,684
Biozone 6 and other	980	1,764	3,724	5,684
Dynaflow Resolve	2,940	5,292	11,172	17,052
<b>Total Net Revenue</b>	<b>11,760</b>	<b>21,560</b>	<b>45,080</b>	<b>68,600</b>
Growth YOY	262%	83%	109%	52%



### Cost of Goods Sold (COGS)

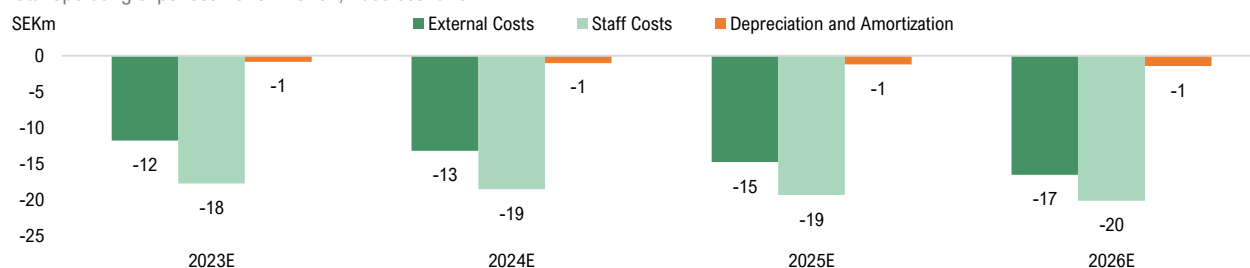
Fluicell's business model is based on selling high precision/resolution instruments for single-cell analysis and 3D bioprinting. As a result, COGS are derived mostly from electronic and hardware components required to assemble the products, although some of the products utilize software as well. Being a hardware company, it is remarkable that Fluicell has achieved a gross margin of approximately 65% in the past year, adjusted for other operating income. The high gross margin indicates that Fluicell has a competitive advantage, for example the customers may have a high willingness-to-pay for their products, and/or the production costs are low in relation to what Fluicell can charge a customer. Not to forget, the strong IP portfolio prevents competitors to produce or sell equivalent products, which allows Fluicell to maintain high margins during the exclusivity period. Furthermore, the Company has not yet reached a sales and production volume where they have been able to draw benefits from economies of scale, which suggests there might be room for further margin expansion. Nonetheless, Analyst Group estimates that as Fluicell manages to grow its customer base, with the awareness for bioprinting increasing, and the projects in regenerative medicine progressing, they will be able to draw the benefits of higher scale in the production which will push down the production cost and maintain the high gross margin. An average gross margin of 80% is estimated during the forecast period in a Base scenario.

### Operating Expenses

In order for Fluicell to execute the Company's commercial strategy and grow its revenue, it is expected that they will continue to establish relevant scientific and commercial partnerships. The end customers are universities, research institutes, pharma companies and contract research organizations (CROs) in the life science industry. Due to the strict regulations in the life science industry, barriers to entry are often high, and there is an inherent inertia that affects everything from the sales cycles to negotiations and closing deals. Nonetheless, Analyst Group estimates that going forward, the operating expenses will increase, driven by an increase in personnel related to sales & marketing as well as external costs related to research projects within regenerative medicine and tissue-based disease model development. As the operating expenses grow, albeit at a slower pace than previously, we estimate that the increased selling volumes, licensing agreements and rapidly growing revenues will result in a positive operating margin at the end of the forecast period.

#### Most of the Operating Expenses are Expected to Consist of the Staffing Costs.

Total operating expenses 2023E-2026E, Base scenario.

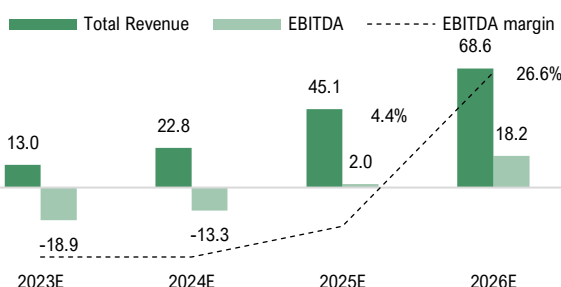


Source: Analyst Group (estimates)

#### A Summary of Analyst Group's Financial Forecast of Fluicell.

Financial forecast 2023E-2026E, Base scenario

Base scenario (SEKm)	2023E	2024E	2025E	2026E	SEKm
Net Revenue	11.8	21.6	45.1	68.6	80
<b>Total Revenue</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>45.1</b>	<b>68.6</b>	60
COGS	-2.4	-4.3	-9.0	-13.7	40
<b>Gross Profit</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>36.1</b>	<b>54.9</b>	20
Gross Margin	81.9%	81.1%	80.0%	80.0%	0
Operating Expenses	-29.5	-31.7	-34.1	-36.7	-20
<b>EBITDA</b>	<b>-18.9</b>	<b>-13.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>18.2</b>	-40
EBITDA Margin	neg	neg	4.4%	26.6%	



Source: Analyst Group (estimates)

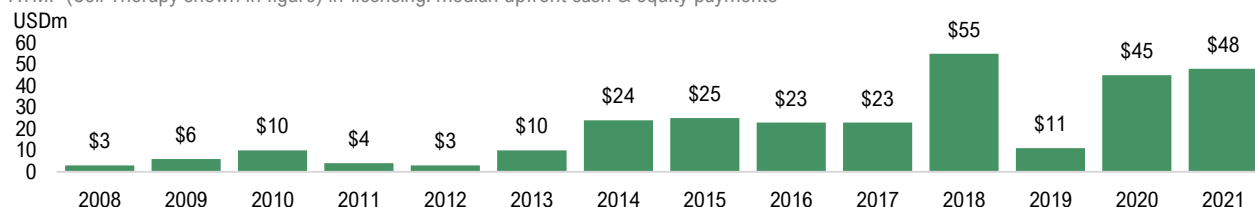
# Deals and Funding in the Life Science Industry

**BIOPHARMA  
INVESTMENTS  
REACHED  
USD 39bn  
in 2022**

This section aims to illustrate the potential of Fluicell's regenerative medicine segment by highlighting deals and transactions made in the past, which may give hints of what a future deal for Fluicell is expected to look like. According to an extensive industry report from J.P Morgan Healthcare<sup>5</sup>, the life science industry experienced a surge in dealmaking where substantial capital inflows occurred in 2021, driven by the increased interest in biopharma therapeutics and discovery platforms. For instance, biopharma venture investments reached USD 39bn in 2021, compared to USD 26bn in 2020. Another interesting note is that ATMPs attracted the largest amount of median upfront dollars, specifically for licensing agreements with big pharma. Over the last five years, there has been an upward trend for the number of deals being announced for ATMPs where they, in many cases, have been generating higher buyouts or licensing upfront payments than other therapeutic categories.

## Cell and Gene Therapy Bring the Highest Median Upfront Payments in Licensing.

ATMP (Cell Therapy shown in figure) in-licensing: median upfront cash & equity payments



Source: DealForma.com database, Analyst Group (illustration)

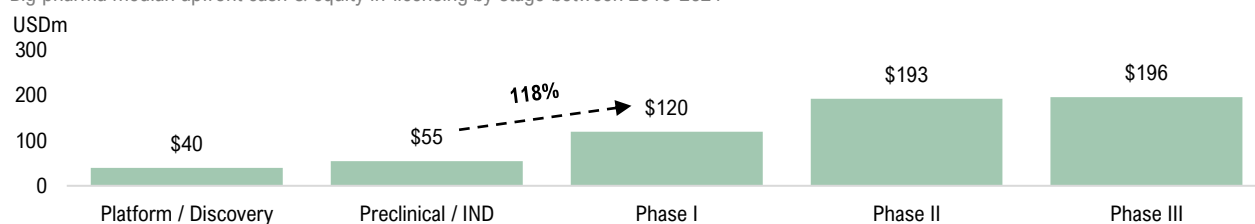
**72% OF IN-  
LICENSING  
PARTNERSHIPS  
ARE FOR  
DISCOVERY  
PLATFORMS**

## Big Pharma is In-Licensing Earlier and Paying More Upfront

Another trend that is benefiting Fluicell is that big pharma has been going for in-licensing deals in earlier stages, for example, 72% of in-licensing partnerships signed into large-cap (USD 50bn+) are for discovery platforms. Big pharma has also displayed a willingness to pay more for in-licensing Phase I assets, where a 118% increase from preclinical stage deals to Phase I was observed between 2015-2021 according to data from the DealForma-database.

## Phase I Assets have Brought in the Largest Jump in Upfront Cash and Equity Funding over the last Seven Years.

Big pharma median upfront cash & equity in-licensing by stage between 2015-2021



Source: DealForma.com database, Analyst Group (illustration)

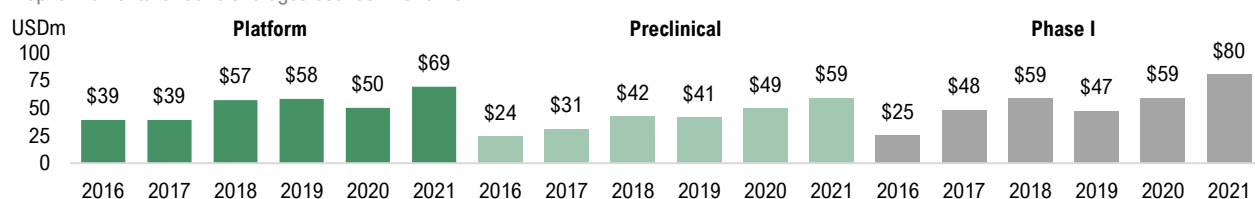
**USD 68m  
AVERAGE  
VENTURE  
ROUND FOR  
PLATFORM &  
DISCOVERY**

## Average Transaction Spending in the Early Development Stages Seeing an Upward Trend

Since 2016, Phase I and earlier stage assets have attracted more and more capital where platform and discovery-stage companies are seeing an average round of USD 68m. Additionally, the year-over-year growth in pre-clinical stages amounted to an average of USD 59m while Phase I venture rounds averaged USD 80m.

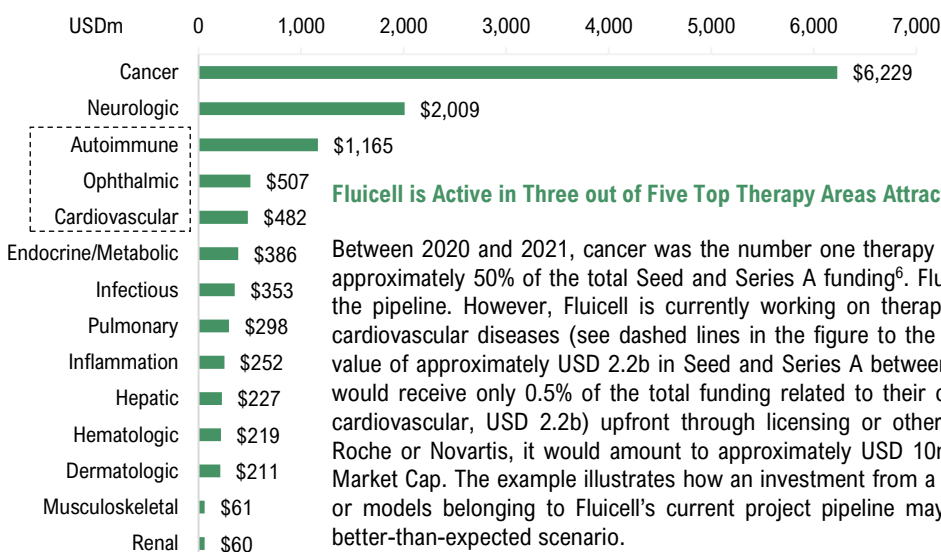
## Early-Stage Assets Showing an Upward Trend in terms of Venture Round Averages over the Last Six Years.

Biopharma venture round averages between 2016-2021



Source: DealForma.com database, Analyst Group (illustration)

# Deals and Funding in the Life Science Industry



## Fluicell is Active in Three out of Five Top Therapy Areas Attracting Venture Funding

Between 2020 and 2021, cancer was the number one therapy area, attracting USD 6.2b which represents approximately 50% of the total Seed and Series A funding<sup>6</sup>. Fluicell does not have any cancer therapies in the pipeline. However, Fluicell is currently working on therapeutics within autoimmune, ophthalmic and cardiovascular diseases (see dashed lines in the figure to the left), which combined, amounted to a total value of approximately USD 2.2b in Seed and Series A between 2020 and 2021. As an example, If Fluicell would receive only 0.5% of the total funding related to their core focus areas (autoimmune, ophthalmic, cardiovascular, USD 2.2b) upfront through licensing or other deals with any of their big partners like, Roche or Novartis, it would amount to approximately USD 10m, which essentially equals to their current Market Cap. The example illustrates how an investment from a big partner interested in tissue therapeutics or models belonging to Fluicell's current project pipeline may create a substantial upside potential in a better-than-expected scenario.

## Swedish Preclinical Stage Company Enters Licensing Deal with a Roche Company

On the 12<sup>th</sup> of October 2021, it was announced that CombiGene, a Swedish Company focusing on gene therapy to treat drug resistant focal epilepsy, entered an exclusive global licensing agreement with Spark Therapeutic<sup>7</sup>, which is fully owned by Roche, one of Fluicell's major partners. The deal provided Spark with the exclusive world-wide license to develop, manufacture and commercialize CombiGene's preclinical gene therapy candidate CG01. CombiGene will continue to execute certain aspects of the preclinical program in collaboration with Spark. Under the terms of that agreement, CombiGene is eligible to receive up to USD 328.5m (excluding royalties), with USD 8.5m million upon signing, and up to USD 50m million at preclinical as well as clinical milestones. Additionally, CombiGene will also be reimbursed for certain authorized R&D expenses. Upon commercialization, CombiGene is eligible for tiered royalties ranging from the mid single-digits up to low double-digits based on net sales.

### CombiGene Received USD 8.5m, is Entitled to Up to USD 328.5m as well as Royalties in the Mid Single-Digits to Low Double-Digits.

Deal Structure between CombiGene and Spark Therapeutics



Source: CombiGene Press Release

## Bottom Line for Fluicell and Licensing Possibilities

Analyst Group believes that it is not unlikely that Fluicell could strike a similar deal as CombiGene in the future, given that they have a history with Roche ever since the development of Biozone 6. Moreover, Fluicell announced on the 9<sup>th</sup> of September 2021 that an agreement with Roche was made regarding a research project involving Biopixlar and to investigate how the bioprinter can be used to create in-vitro cardiac tissues for pharmacological safety studies<sup>8</sup>. The project was initiated in September 2021 under the name "Bioprinting Cardiac Tissues for Drug Safety Assays" and the duration was estimated to be six months. Due to delays, the project ended in Q3-22, and Fluicell delivered on all milestones. In February 2023, Fluicell announced that the Company extended the collaboration with Roche. The extended project is going to span over ten months where the aim is to investigate optimization of bioprinted heart tissues for drug safety. The project will be divided into several milestones where the estimated completion date is December 2023. In the medium and long-term, we see that this project may create interesting opportunities for a potential out-licensing deal of the Company's IP portfolio.

6. Biopharma and Medtech Deals and Funding, 2022 Annual Outlook, J.P Morgan Chase & Co.

7. <https://combigene.com/combigene-and-spark-therapeutics-enter-exclusive-global-licensing-agreement-for-gene-therapy-candidate-cg01/>

8. <https://fluicell.com/investor-relations/press-releases/press/?releaseID=053DCD35EA4C3227>

Please read our disclaimer at the end of the report





**ASPECT RAISED  
USD20m  
IN SERIES A  
ROUND**

## Precedent Transactions in the Market

Fluicell's technology is highly differentiated, and therefore, it is difficult to find a direct competitors in regard to the technology platform and project portfolio offerings. Analyst Group has identified one company within Fluicell's main markets however, which is the company Aspect Biosystems.

**Aspect Biosystems** ("Aspect") is a private Canadian biotechnology company that was spun-off in 2013 from the University of British Columbia in Vancouver. Aspect is applying microfluidic 3D bioprinting technology internally to develop advanced cell therapies and partnering with leading researchers and industry professionals globally to solve complex challenges in regenerative medicine. Aspect is not aiming to recreate complete organs from scratch, but rather they are aiming to replace specific cells of organs or regenerate tissue that has experienced a loss of function. Additionally, the company develops bioprinted cells for therapeutic delivery. Aspect currently conducts pre-clinical development programs in pancreatic and liver tissue as displayed in the figure below. In January 2020, Aspect announced that USD 20m was raised in a Series A round to expand their platform for 3D bioprinting of human tissue and advance multiple tissue therapeutic programs.

Since Aspect is a private company, the information about its valuation is scarce. Therefore, it can only be speculated how much the company is worth today. According to different sources, Aspects latest reported revenue was between USD 10-12m. Assuming the latest transaction of USD 20m corresponds to approx. 10% dilution of existing shareholders, which is estimated as a reasonable share of the company shareholders are willing to give away, this yields a post-money valuation of USD 190m and a P/S multiple of 15-18x.

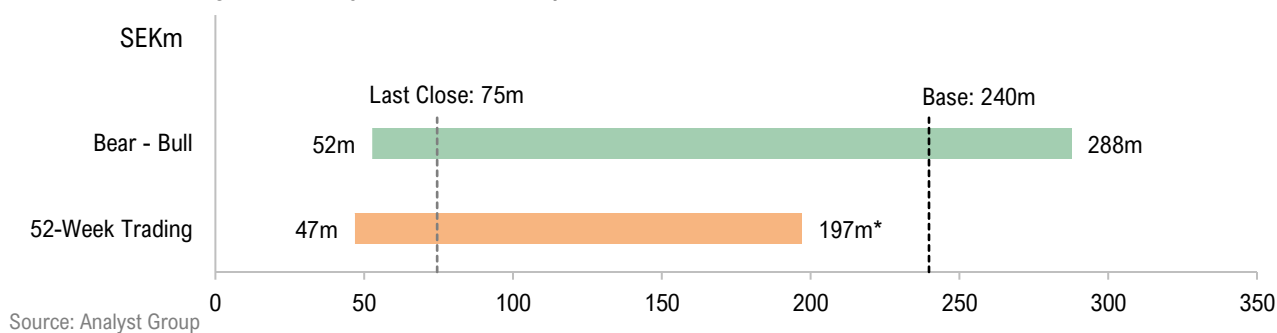
### Aspect Biosystems Bioprinted Therapeutic Programs.

Currently in pre-clinical development

		Therapeutic Cells	Potential Applications	Fluicell Focus Area
Pancreatic tissue		Human beta cells	▪ Type 1 diabetes	✓
Liver tissue		Human liver cells	▪ Acute liver failure ▪ Acute-on-chronic liver failure ▪ Liver-related genetic disorders	✗
Discovery		Engineered cells	▪ Ophthalmology ▪ Biologic delivery ▪ Cardiovascular	✓

Source: Aspect Biosystems, Analyst Group (illustration)

## Fluicell – Valuation Range and Summary in terms of Market Cap.



\*Market Cap adjusted for share issues during the period

### Valuation: Base Scenario

Since the forecast for Fluicell assumes high double-digit revenue growth going forward, the valuation is based on forecasting the sales and applying an appropriate P/S multiple on year 2026 revenues. P/S multiples for companies in early development or high-growth phase are generally high, due to initially low, or zero sales. Over time, as sales increases, multiples tend to normalize in line with the company reaching a larger market share and a higher degree of maturity. Given Fluicell's outstanding gross margin, strong patent portfolio to fend of competition, and a unique 3D bioprinting technology combined with venturing into the high potential market of regenerative medicine/ATMPs, we believe a P/S multiple of 5.5x is justified, given the current market valuations in the sector. Given a target multiple of P/S 5.5x on 2026's revenue of SEK 68.6m, this corresponds to a Market Cap of SEK 377m. If Fluicell can grow in line with the expectations, this will, rather early, result in rapidly increasing sales, which would thus be considered as proof that the Company has both an attractive product portfolio and the ability to capture market share. Moreover, if any of the regenerative medicine or disease model prototypes would show promising results and materialize in the form of a licensing deal with a big pharma company, a substantial upside is to be expected. Although it is difficult to quantify a deal precisely, the total value from such a deal is estimated to potentially exceed the total amount of our forecasted revenue, based on the information from previous deals. Analyst Group assumes a discount rate of 12% for Fluicell, which based on a company value of SEK 377m in 2026, result in an implied value per share of SEK 9.8 and a Market Cap of SEK 240m as of today in a Base scenario.

**SEK 9.8**  
VALUE PER  
SHARE  
BASE SCENARIO

### Bull Scenario

The following are potential value drivers in a Bull scenario:

- Fluicell delivers on their set agenda to ramp up the sales development and raise awareness for their products faster than expected.
- Fluicell succeeds in establishing a broader network of partnerships, which contributes to a faster market sales growth larger market share.
- The cash position is strengthened, but additional capital is required before positive cash flows can be achieved. Given a good business development, it is estimated that fundraising will occur at higher valuations, which reduces the dilution effect and enables a better return for investors.

Given a discount rate of 12% and a target multiple of P/S 5.5x on year 2026 estimated sales of SEK 82.3m in a Bull scenario, this yields a present value per share of SEK 11.8<sup>6</sup>.

### Bear Scenario

The following are potential factors in a Bear scenario:

- Given the rapid technology development in Fluicell's target markets and high degree of innovation, it might take longer than expected to raise awareness and reach a critical level of adoption among key opinion leaders, which will result in slower growth.
- Delayed revenues resulting in an extended period of negative cash flows, which means that the Company's need for external capital increases.
- In the event of a "worse-than-expected" development, it is conceivable that capital raises will need to be conducted with a higher valuation discount, and thus may put a downward pressure on the share price.

Based on the financial estimates of such a scenario, a target multiple of P/S 1.5x on year 2026 estimated sales of SEK 54.9m and a discount rate of 12%, this yields a present value per share of SEK 2.1 in a Bear scenario<sup>6</sup>.

**SEK 11.8**  
VALUE PER  
SHARE  
BULL SCENARIO

**SEK 2.1**  
VALUE PER  
SHARE  
BEAR SCENARIO

<sup>6</sup>See Appendix page 23 for forecasts made in the Bull and Bear scenarios, respectively.



**The report for the final quarter of 2022 was recently presented. Could you give a summary of Fluicell's development during the past year of 2022, and how it sets the stage for year 2023?**

Last year, Fluicell took several important steps forward that made 2022 the most successful year in the history of the company and that has set the stage in a clear way for 2023. The way that many countries opened their economies last year following the pandemic together with our launch of Biopixlar AER has created many new opportunities for our sales team to meet with researchers and demonstrate our technology. We hope to see more effects of this work throughout this year in the form of increased product sales.

Another important development was the completion of our initial pilot project for Hoffmann-La Roche on bioprinted cardiac models for drug testing that now has resulted in an extension of research collaboration for an additional ten months. Collaborations like these are an excellent example of the strength of Fluicell's technology and are of great value for our disease model development program.

Finally, I want to mention that we last year fully established Fluicell's identity as an innovation-driven life science company with activities in the three business areas research solutions, tissue-based disease models for drug development and tissue-based regenerative medicine. We have set clear goals for all these businesses areas, and we will be working with determination throughout this year to fulfil all of them.

**Fluicell has extended the collaboration with Roche regarding Biopixlar-generated cardiac tissues for drug safety screening. Assuming the project will end with a positive outcome, what would be a potential next step?**

Although I cannot comment on how Roche plan to proceed at the end of the agreement, we see great value in what the outcome of the project could result in and what the deepened relationship with a world-leading pharma company like Roche can mean for Fluicell going forward. An important goal of the collaboration is to integrate Fluicell's bioprinted heart tissues in Roche's established workflows. If that is successful, our hope is to be able to strengthen the connection between the companies even further to make our tissue technologies an integral part of Roche's safety screening workflow.

Through our in vitro model development, we are building foundations for license agreements and this agreement is an important step in that direction. There is a clear and immediate need from pharmaceutical companies for predictive and reliable models and we believe that with our capabilities, we can address this need. We believe this will constitute a key value driver for Fluicell in the future.

**You mention in the report that you will start offering services within microfabrication to companies and researchers which will create an additional revenue stream, could you tell us more about that?**

This is indeed mentioned in my CEO word and something we will elaborate upon soon. Fluicell is one of the very few companies globally, with the inhouse capability of producing microfluidic devices containing nanoscale features, at high precision and reproducibility. In addition to the expertise, we have the infrastructures in place to offer such services without interfering with our own products and needs. We see a clear demand for such services, and a good opportunity for us to use our know-how and fabrication expertise to provide a unique service offering.

This is an initial early-stage engagement, which we believe won't represent a significant income this year, however, as both the academic and discovery sectors begin to use microfluidic devices to a greater extent, the need for external fabrication services should grow, with it the potential to be a recurring source of revenue. This opportunity captures an element of our focus on tailoring offerings to market needs and is a demonstration of our ability to investigate new revenue streams, without any major investment.

*(continued on next page...)*

# CEO Interview, Victoire Viannay



**You have several exciting projects and activities ahead, what would you highlight as particularly interesting for an investor to monitor going into year 2023?**

This year, our plan is to advance our three business areas and meet the goals that we communicated in the prospectus which was published last year. Some of the important advances we have planned for this year are expected to give results in 2024, but we also have several goals that we intend to meet this year that we believe are of interest from an investor perspective.

As an overall trajectory this year, I would like to point to instrument sales and Fluicell's development as research solution provider through the addition of instruments, consumables and services.

Our goal within regenerative medicine this year is to finalize candidates for in vivo testing within at least one of our disease areas and to enter partnerships with academic collaborator(s). We have made exciting progress in our development and plan to communicate our advances throughout the year.

Regarding the tissue-based research models, the collaboration renewal with Roche means that we have already met our key goal for this year. However, we hope to be able to initiate additional partnership discussions with major pharmaceutical companies. This aspect will of course be an insider work, but it would represent the hope for signing a partnership of interest in 2024.

Fluicell's IP portfolio play an important role in our growth as a company and our ability to monetize our technology and expertise. This year, we plan to grow our intangible assets by solidifying our IP portfolio and hope to be able to announce new granted patents.

On top of this, we would like also to apply to research grants of interest, either alone or together with other key stakeholders within research, with the goal of strengthening our position within life science research and to add additional funding to our regenerative medicine and disease model development.

As you are pointing at, we have several exciting projects ahead and Fluicell will continue to grow as a dynamic life science company and solidified our strategy to advance across the three business: research solutions, human in vitro models, and regenerative medicine. These three areas all represent rapidly growing markets where Fluicell has the ability to deliver a key advantage.

**February 28<sup>th</sup>, 2023**



## Victoire Viannay, CEO

Victoire was previously COO but is the CEO of Fluicell since 2017 and holds a PhD in Law from Université Paris II Panthéon/Assas. She is a former Legal & HR Assistant Manager at Institut Curie, former Project Leader at Chalmers University of Technology in Gothenburg, former Chief HR and Legal Officer at PSL Research University. Victoire has more than 10 years of experience in labor laws, human resources, and legal management in the scientific research field.

**Ownership:** *Victoire personally owns 35,750 shares in Fluicell AB*



## Mats Jonasson, Chief Financial Officer

Mats is the Chief Financial Officer of Fluicell since 2016 via Business Control Partner Norden AB which provides financial advisory and services to small- and midsize enterprises. He studied Economy at University of Gothenburg and has over 20 years of experience as a CFO in companies such as TiFiC AB and NTEX AB.

**Ownership:** *Mats personally owns 15,000 shares in Fluicell AB*



## Gavin D. M. Jeffries, Chief Technology Officer

Gavin is the Chief Technology Officer of Fluicell since 2017. He holds a PhD in Chemistry from the University of Washington, Seattle. Gavin was Assistant Professor at Chalmers University for 4 years and has published over 40 peer reviewed scientific publications with over 1,000 citations. Furthermore, he has co-founded two companies in biotech and optics and is an inventor of multiple patents. Gavin's specialty is within microfluidics, single-cell analysis, and optical platform integration.

**Ownership:** *Gavin personally owns 75,500 shares in Fluicell AB and 215,000 shares through Jeffries and Associates AB*



## Tatsiana Lobovkina, Chief Scientific Officer

Tatsiana Lobovkina is the Chief Scientific Officer of Fluicell since 2018 and Assistant professor at Chalmers University of Technology. After completing a PhD in Chemistry from Chalmers, she completed three years of postdoctoral studies at Stanford University in the U.S. Tatsiana has more than 10 years of experience and her specialty lies within biophysics and bio-mimics where she has published several scientific publications in international journals.

**Ownership:** *Tatsiana personally own 4,912 shares in Fluicell AB*



## Jonas Hannestad, Chief Marketing and Communications Officer

Jonas joined Fluicell in 2019 and is the Chief Marketing and Communications Officer since 2020. He holds a PhD in Physical Chemistry from Chalmers University of Technology and has experience as a postdoctoral researcher at RISE Research Institutes of Sweden. Jonas has multi-disciplinary background and experience in projects related to scientific research as well as independently managing science communication projects where science, art and technology meets.

**Ownership:** *Jonas personally owns 225 shares in Fluicell AB*



## Nelson Khoo, Chief Business Development and Sales Officer

Nelson joined Fluicell in 2022 as Chief Business Development and Sales Officer. He has entrepreneurial experience from leading positions focused on commercialization and business development activities in several biotech companies. Moreover, Nelson has a background as researcher at Umeå University within cancer and diagnostics research.

**Ownership:** *Nelson personally owns 40,000 shares in Fluicell AB*

## Stefan Tilk, Chairman of the Board



Stefan is the Chairman of the Board since 2016 and CEO at NEVS AB. He has an MSc in Engineering Physics from Chalmers University of Technology and studied Business Administration in Barcelona School of Economics. Stefan has extensive experience, managing and developing companies as a CEO, including Geveko AB and Elof Hanson Group. He is also a former Senior Executive VP for both Volvo Buses and Trucks as well as at Coor. Stefan has a strong business acumen where he is particularly skilled in negotiations, business planning, operations management, sales, and international business.

**Ownership:** *Stefan owns 65,000 shares in Fluicell AB through STILK AB and is independent in relation to both the Company and major shareholders*

## Owe Orwar, Board member



Owe is a Board member since 2015 and the CEO of Oblique Therapeutics and Senior Group Leader at the Karolinska Institute. After completing a PhD in Chemistry at University of Gothenburg, he completed two years of postdoctoral studies at Stanford University. Owe has been a former Global VP of R&D at Sanofi, former President of Piramal Healthcare and is a co-founder of six biotech companies. Owe has over 20 years of experience in the pharma and biotech industry. Holder of more than 75 patents, author of hundreds of research articles, he is a pioneer in the fields of single-cell biology and biophysics with several products on the global market.

**Ownership:** *Owe owns 169,466 shares in Fluicell AB through Clavis & Vose Invest AB. He is dependent in relation to the Company, but independent in relation to major shareholders*

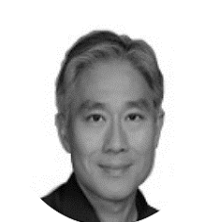
## Gavin D. M. Jeffries, Board member



Besides being the CTO, Gavin is also a Board member of Fluicell since 2012. He holds a PhD in Chemistry from the University of Washington, Seattle. Gavin was Assistant Professor at Chalmers University for 4 years and has published over 40 peer reviewed scientific publications with over 1,000 citations. Furthermore, he has co-founded two companies in biotech and optics and is an inventor of multiple patents. Gavin's specialty is within microfluidics, single-cell analysis, and optical platform integration.

**Ownership:** *Gavin personally owns 75,500 shares in Fluicell AB and 215,000 shares through Jeffries and Associates AB. He is dependent in relation to the Company but independent in relation to major shareholders*

## Daniel T. Chiu, Board member



Daniel is a Board member of Fluicell since 2017. He has been a Professor of Chemistry and Bioengineering at the University of Washington since 2006. After graduating from Stanford University, he completed postdoctoral research at Harvard University. Daniel is a founder of multiple life science companies across Asia, Europe, and the U.S. Furthermore, he is a member and/or chairman in several scientific advisory and review panels for both government and industry. Daniel is considered a pioneer in the field of single-cell biology with several products on the global market, authoring over 200 scientific publications and an inventor of over 60 issued patents.

**Ownership:** *Daniel cannot own shares in Fluicell AB due to his American residency*

## Carl Fhager, Board member



Carl is a Board member in Fluicell since 2017. He holds a Master of Laws from University of Gothenburg and is a distinguished lawyer at MAQS' Gothenburg Office. Carl has extensive experience of commercial agreements, including ones relating to cooperation, commission and purchasing, as well as to terms and conditions. He is specialized in the sports, media, and entertainment industry in which he has worked for over 10 years, in addition to being the sports director of the football club BK Häcken for 4 years. Carl's multilateral expertise in both legal and managerial matters has led him to assist many boards as an advisor, or to simply join them as a member or chairman.

**Ownership:** *Carl cannot own shares in Fluicell AB due to working as a lawyer at MAQS*



# Management & Board



## Regina Fritche Danielson, Board Member

Regina is a board member since 2022 and holds a PhD in cardiovascular physiology and pharmacology from the University of Gothenburg. Regina is currently the Senior Vice President and Head of Research and Early Development for the cardiovascular, renal and metabolic disease areas at AstraZeneca, leading drug development from target discovery through clinical Proof-of-Concept in the areas of unmet medical need. The main focus of Regina's research activities is to develop new therapies to stop progression or cure disease with regenerative approaches as well as personalized medicine as core strategic attributes. Regina's other commitments involve being a steering committee member of several strategic research collaborations including the British Heart Foundation Centre for Research Excellence (CRE) Cambridge, the Physiological Systems Domain Panel and the Medical Research Council (MRC).

**Ownership:** Regina does not own shares in Fluicell AB and is independent in relation to both the Company and major shareholders

## Share Price Development - 1 Year



Base scenario (SEKm)	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023E	2024E	2025E	2026E
Net Revenue	2.5	4.6	2.6	3.3	11.8	21.6	45.1	68.6
Other Operating Income	0.1	0.2	1.4	3.8	1.2	1.2	0.0	0.0
<b>Total Revenue</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>45.1</b>	<b>68.6</b>
Cost of Goods Sold (COGS)	-0.4	-1.0	-0.7	-0.7	-2.4	-4.3	-9.0	-13.7
<b>Gross Profit</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>36.1</b>	<b>54.9</b>
Gross Margin	82.9%	79.7%	82.1%	90.6%	81.9%	81.1%	80.0%	80.0%
External Costs	-8.3	-7.1	-9.9	-10.5	-11.8	-13.2	-14.8	-16.5
Staff Costs	-12.0	-13.2	-14.4	-16.9	-17.7	-18.5	-19.3	-20.1
Other Operating Expenses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>EBITDA</b>	<b>-18.2</b>	<b>-16.4</b>	<b>-21.1</b>	<b>-21.0</b>	<b>-18.9</b>	<b>-13.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>18.2</b>
EBITDA margin	neg	neg	neg	neg	neg	neg	4.4%	26.6%
Depreciation and Amortization	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6	-0.7	-0.9	-1.0	-1.2	-1.4
<b>EBIT</b>	<b>-18.7</b>	<b>-17.0</b>	<b>-21.7</b>	<b>-21.7</b>	<b>-19.7</b>	<b>-14.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>16.8</b>
EBIT margin	neg	neg	neg	neg	neg	neg	1.7%	24.5%
Financial Income	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial Expenses	0.0	-0.6	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>EBT</b>	<b>-18.6</b>	<b>-17.6</b>	<b>-21.7</b>	<b>-21.6</b>	<b>-19.7</b>	<b>-14.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>16.8</b>
Taxes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Net Income</b>	<b>-18.6</b>	<b>-17.6</b>	<b>-21.7</b>	<b>-21.6</b>	<b>-19.7</b>	<b>-14.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>16.8</b>
Net Income Margin	neg	neg	neg	neg	neg	neg	1.7%	24.5%
Ratios	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023E	2024E	2025E	2026E
P/S	29.9x	16.1x	28.6x	22.9x	6.3x	3.5x	1.7x	1.1x
EV/S	20.1x	10.8x	19.2x	15.4x	4.3x	2.3x	1.1x	0.7x
EV/EBITDA	neg	neg	neg	neg	neg	neg	25.3x	2.7x

# Appendix

Bull scenario (SEKm)	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023E	2024E	2025E	2026E
Net Revenue	2.5	4.6	2.6	3.3	13.7	23.5	47.0	82.3
Other Operating Income	0.1	0.2	1.4	3.8	1.2	1.2	0.0	0.0
<b>Total Revenue</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>47.0</b>	<b>82.3</b>
Cost of Goods Sold (COGS)	-0.4	-1.0	-0.7	-0.7	-2.7	-4.7	-9.4	-16.5
<b>Gross Profit</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>37.6</b>	<b>65.9</b>
Gross Margin	82.9%	79.7%	82.1%	90.6%	81.6%	81.0%	80.0%	80.0%
External Costs	-8.3	-7.1	-9.9	-10.5	-11.8	-13.2	-14.8	-16.5
Staff Costs	-12.0	-13.2	-14.4	-16.9	-15.9	-16.7	-17.4	-18.1
Other Operating Expenses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>EBITDA</b>	<b>-18.2</b>	<b>-16.4</b>	<b>-21.1</b>	<b>-21.0</b>	<b>-15.6</b>	<b>-9.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>31.2</b>
EBITDA margin	neg	neg	neg	neg	neg	neg	11.6%	37.9%
Depreciation and Amortization	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6	-0.7	-0.9	-1.1	-1.3	-1.6
<b>EBIT</b>	<b>-18.7</b>	<b>-17.0</b>	<b>-21.7</b>	<b>-21.7</b>	<b>-16.4</b>	<b>-10.9</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>29.6</b>
EBIT margin	neg	neg	neg	neg	neg	neg	8.8%	36.0%
Financial Income	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial Expenses	0.0	-0.6	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>EBT</b>	<b>-18.6</b>	<b>-17.6</b>	<b>-21.7</b>	<b>-21.6</b>	<b>-16.4</b>	<b>-10.9</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>29.6</b>
Taxes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Net Income</b>	<b>-18.6</b>	<b>-17.6</b>	<b>-21.7</b>	<b>-21.6</b>	<b>-16.4</b>	<b>-10.9</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>29.6</b>
Net Income Margin	neg	neg	neg	neg	neg	neg	8.8%	36.0%
Ratios	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023E	2024E	2025E	2026E
P/S	29.9x	16.1x	28.6x	22.9x	5.4x	3.2x	1.6x	0.9x
EV/S	20.1x	10.8x	19.2x	15.4x	3.6x	2.1x	1.1x	0.6x
EV/EBITDA	neg	neg	neg	neg	neg	neg	9.2x	1.6x
Bear scenario (SEKm)	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023E	2024E	2025E	2026E
Net Revenue	2.5	4.6	2.6	3.3	9.8	17.6	43.1	54.9
Other Operating Income	0.1	0.2	1.4	3.8	1.2	1.2	0.0	0.0
<b>Total Revenue</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>43.1</b>	<b>54.9</b>
Cost of Goods Sold (COGS)	-0.4	-1.0	-0.7	-0.7	-2.0	-4.4	-12.9	-19.2
<b>Gross Profit</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>30.2</b>	<b>35.7</b>
Gross Margin	82.9%	79.7%	82.1%	90.6%	82.2%	76.6%	70.0%	65.0%
External Costs	-8.3	-7.1	-9.9	-10.5	-11.9	-13.5	-15.2	-17.2
Staff Costs	-12.0	-13.2	-14.4	-16.9	-19.5	-20.4	-21.3	-22.1
Other Operating Expenses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>EBITDA</b>	<b>-18.2</b>	<b>-16.4</b>	<b>-21.1</b>	<b>-21.0</b>	<b>-22.4</b>	<b>-19.4</b>	<b>-6.3</b>	<b>-3.7</b>
EBITDA margin	neg	neg	neg	neg	neg	neg	neg	neg
Depreciation and Amortization	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6	-0.7	-0.9	-1.1	-1.3	-1.6
<b>EBIT</b>	<b>-18.7</b>	<b>-17.0</b>	<b>-21.7</b>	<b>-21.7</b>	<b>-23.2</b>	<b>-20.5</b>	<b>-7.7</b>	<b>-5.3</b>
EBIT margin	neg	neg	neg	neg	neg	neg	neg	neg
Financial Income	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial Expenses	0.0	-0.6	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>EBT</b>	<b>-18.6</b>	<b>-17.6</b>	<b>-21.7</b>	<b>-21.6</b>	<b>-23.2</b>	<b>-20.5</b>	<b>-7.7</b>	<b>-5.3</b>
Taxes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Net Income</b>	<b>-18.6</b>	<b>-17.6</b>	<b>-21.7</b>	<b>-21.6</b>	<b>-23.2</b>	<b>-20.5</b>	<b>-7.7</b>	<b>-5.3</b>
Net Income Margin	neg	neg	neg	neg	neg	neg	neg	neg
Ratios	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023E	2024E	2025E	2026E
P/S	29.9x	16.1x	28.6x	22.9x	7.6x	4.2x	1.7x	1.4x
EV/S	20.1x	10.8x	19.2x	15.4x	5.1x	2.8x	1.2x	0.9x
EV/EBITDA	neg	neg	neg	neg	neg	neg	neg	neg

# Appendix

## Patent family #1 : "Pipettes, methods of use, and methods of stimulating an object of interest"

Application Number	Applicant	Status	Region	Inventors	Filing Date	Publication Date	Expires
US 13/486,599	Owe Orwar	Granted as patent US 9,126,197	US	Owe Orwar, Alar Ainla, Aldo Jesorka	Jun 1, 2012	Sep 8, 2015	Dec 3, 2030
US 14/823,199	Fluicell AB	Granted as patent US 9,671,366	US	Owe Orwar, Alar Ainla, Aldo Jesorka	Aug 11, 2015	Dec 3, 2015	Dec 3, 2030
EP 15199422.5	Fluicell AB	Validated as patent EP 3 023 151 in Sweden, the Netherlands, Denmark, France, Switzerland, UK and Germany	EU	Owe Orwar, Alar Ainla, Aldo Jesorka	Dec 3, 2010	May 25, 2016	Dec 3, 2030

Note: This patent family protects the basal technology and principle behind the microfluidic pipette Biopen and its use

## Patent family #2: "Microfluidic device with holding interface, and methods of use"

Application Number	Applicant	Status	Region	Inventors	Filing Date	Publication Date	Expires
US 14/072,153	Fluicell AB	Granted as US 9,658,240 B2	US	Owe Orwar, Alar Ainla, Aldo Jesorka, Gavin Jeffries	Nov 5, 2013	May 23, 2017	May 7, 2032
EP 21150588.8	Fluicell AB	Ongoing	EU	Owe Orwar, Alar Ainla, Aldo Jesorka, Gavin Jeffries	Jan 7, 2021	Sep 29, 2021	May 7, 2032

Note: This patent family protects the pipette holder in Biopen and the use of the pipette

## Patent family #3: "Methods to fabricate, modify, remove and utilize fluid membranes"

Application Number	Applicant	Status	Region	Inventors	Filing Date	Publication Date	Expires
US 15/440,673	Fluicell AB	Ongoing	US	Alar Ainla, Irep Gözen, Aldo Jesorka, Mehmaz Shaali	Feb 23, 2017	Jun 8, 2017	Jan 19, 2034
EP 14747112.2	Fluicell AB	Validated as EP 2 945 745 in Sweden, the Netherlands, Denmark, France, Switzerland, UK and Germany	EU	Alar Ainla, Irep Gözen, Aldo Jesorka, Mehmaz Shaali	Jan 19, 2014	Nov 25, 2015	Jan 19, 2034

Note: This patent family protects the process of biomolecular printing and development of 2D-patterns of biological membranes on surfaces

## Patent family #4: "Methods and systems utilizing recirculating fluid flows"

Application Number	Applicant	Status	Region	Inventors	Filing Date	Publication Date	Expires
US 62/538,272	Fluicell AB	Ongoing	US	Owe Orwar, Alar Ainla, Gavin Jeffries, Shijun Xu	Jul 27, 2018	May 28, 2020	Jul 27, 2038
EP 3658199	Fluicell AB	Ongoing	EU	Owe Orwar, Alar Ainla, Gavin Jeffries, Shijun Xu	Jul 27, 2018	Jun 3, 2020	Jul 27, 2038

Note: The patent relates to the technology supporting bioprinting

## Patent family #5: "Methods and systems for generating three-dimensional biological structures"

Application Number	Applicant	Status	Region	Inventors	Filing Date	Publication Date	Expires
PCT/IB2020/000900	Fluicell AB	Ongoing	World	Owe Orwar, Gavin Jeffries, Shijun Xu, Vladimir Kirejev	Oct 19, 2020	Apr 29, 2021	Oct 19, 2040

Note: This patent relates to the methods integrating specific cell sources with precise positioning into complex tissue models through 3D bioprinting

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## Other

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